

## Other Actions You Can Take To Prevent Falls:

- Exercise regularly. Doing exercises that improve your balance and make your legs stronger can reduce your risk of falling. Physical activity is very important to helping you be able to independently do your daily activities as you age.
- Have your doctor or pharmacist look at all the medicines you take, including over-the-counter medicines. Some medicines can make you sleepy or dizzy.
- Get your vision and hearing checked annually and update your eyeglasses. People with untreated vision or hearing losses are more than three times as likely to fall.
- Get up slowly after you sit or lie down.
- Wear footwear that fits well and offers good support, both when inside and outside. Avoid going barefoot or wearing loose or worn-out footwear, including slippers. Wearing shoes can reduce the risk of a fall, even while inside, as shoes provide more grip and protect from changes in flooring surface.

## Safety Tips:

- Keep emergency numbers in large print near each phone.
- Put a phone near the floor in case you fall and cannot get up.
- Think about wearing an alarm device that will bring help in case you fall and can't get up.

## More Help:

- Make an appointment with your healthcare provider, and talk openly about your concerns. They can do a falls risk assessment and recommend specific things you can do to avoid falls.
- Learn about falls prevention programming, resources and services available in your area. Great sources of information include your healthcare provider and your local Aging & Disability Resource Center, aging agency, health department or senior center.
- Visit [aspirus.org/falls-prevention](https://www.aspirus.org/falls-prevention) for additional resources.

Check List Source:  
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
[www.cdc.gov/injury](https://www.cdc.gov/injury).



# Check for Safety

Things you can do to make your home safer and prevent falls as you age.





## Home Safety Checklist

Most falls happen at home, and many are due to hazards that are easy to overlook but also easy to fix. This checklist will make you more aware of potential hazards and how they can be fixed to reduce your risk of falls.

### Stairs & Steps:

Look at the stairs you use both inside and outside your home.

- Q: Are there papers, shoes, books, or other objects on the stairs?**
- Pick up things on the stairs. Always keep objects off the stairs.
- Q. Are some steps broken or uneven?**
- Fix or have a repairman fix loose or uneven steps.
- Q. Are you missing a light over the stairway?**
- Have an electrician put an overhead light at the top and bottom of the stairs.
- Q. Do you have only one light switch for your stairs? (only at the top or bottom of stairs)**
- Have an electrician put in a light switch at the top and bottom of the stairs. You can get light switches that glow.
- Q. Has the stairway light bulb burned out?**
- Ask a friend or family member to change the light bulb.
- Q. Is the carpet on the steps loose or torn?**
- Make sure the carpet is firmly attached. Or remove the carpet and attach non-slip rubber treads to the stairs.
- Q. Are the handrails loose or broken? Is there a handrail on only one side of the stairs?**
- Fix loose handrails or put in new ones. Make sure handrails are on both sides of the stairs and are as long as the stairs.

### Kitchen:

Look at your kitchen and eating area.

- Q: Are the things you use often on high shelves?**
- Move items in your cabinets. Keep things you use often on the lower shelves (about waist level).
- Q: Is your step stool unsteady?**
- If you must use a step stool, get one with a bar to hold on to. Never use a chair as a step stool.

### Bathroom:

Look at all your bathrooms.

- Q: Is the tub or shower floor slippery?**
- Put a non-slip rubber mat or self-stick strips on the floor of the tub or shower.
- Q: Do you need some support when you get in and out of the tub or up from the toilet?**
- Have a carpenter put grab bars inside and outside the tub or shower and next to the toilet.

### Bedroom:

Look at all your bedrooms.

- Q: Is the light near the bed hard to reach?**
- Place a lamp close to the bed where it's easy to reach.
- Q: Is the path from your bed to the bathroom dark?**
- Put in a night light so you can see where you are walking. Some night lights go on by themselves after dark.



### Floor:

Look at the floor in each room.

- Q: When you walk through a room, do you have to walk around furniture?**
- Ask someone to move the furniture, so your path is clear.
- Q: Do you have throw rugs on the floor?**
- Remove the rugs or use double-sided tape or a non-slip backing so the rugs won't slip.
- Q: Are there papers, books, towels, shoes or other objects on the floor?**
- Pick up things that are on the floor. Always keep objects off the floor.
- Q: Do you have to walk over or around wires or cords (like lamp, phone, extension cords)?**
- Coil or tape cords and wires next to the wall, so you cannot trip over them. If needed, have an electrician put in another outlet.